**Chapter 11, Section 6 Enlightenment Questions**

**Directions- Answer each question in a complete sentence unless otherwise stated.**

1. Explain how the Enlightenment and the Renaissance are interconnected.

2. Define humanism.

3. What led to the Protestant Reformation?

4. During the Scientific Revolution, how was the thinking different from previous times in history? What did scholars develop during this time?

5. Where was the center of the Enlightenment? Explain why you think the “pursuit of knowledge” became fashionable.

6. Identify John Locke and explain his beliefs on people and government.

7. Identify Baron de Montesquieu and explain his beliefs on government.

8. Identify Jean-Jacques Rousseau and explain his writings about the social contract. First, explain the definition of a social contract. Then, explain his beliefs about what happens when one enters into a social contract. Finally, explain his beliefs on why people lost liberty. These answers must be at least 3 sentences.

9. Identify Voltaire and explain his beliefs on religion and the need for tolerance.

10. Identify Mary Wollstonecraft. Explain her importance on the topic of “The Rights of Women” during the Enlightenment.

11. Identify Adam Smith. Describe his criticisms on the mercantile system. Then describe what type of economy worked best for governments. This answer must be at least three sentences.

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