Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Block/Section \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 **Chapter 9: Conflicts and Crusades Review**

**Key Terms- Identify the following key terms and provide and example of how they fit into chapter nine.**

* Heresy
* Reconquista
* Habeas corpus
* Pilgrimage
* Common law
* Inquisition
* Parliament
* Normans
* Concordat of Worms
* Excommunication

**Answer each question in a complete sentence.**

1. What was the disagreement between Pope Gregory VII and Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV?
2. Describe what was going on in Europe while crusaders were fighting Muslims in the Holy Land.
3. What happened as a result of trade increasing throughout Europe in the 1100s
4. List and explain the results of the Norman Conquest of England.
5. Explain why foreign students wanted to go to Muslim Spain.
6. In what way did the Magna Carta change the relationship between the people and their king?
7. Explain why King John was forced to sign the Manga Carta in 1215.
8. How did the Crusaded allow for trade routes to be open between Europe and the Middle East?

**Essay- Write a detailed seven sentence response to the question. Each sentence must have at least seven words.**

1. List and explain at least four of the lasting effects that the Crusades had on Europe.