Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 9-2: Kings, Nobles, and the Magna Carta

Directions- As you read chapter nine, section two, fill in the missing words to make your notes.

 On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ day in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, William Duke of Normandy was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ king of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It was a fitting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who gained power by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Norman Conquest**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descended from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raiders called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from collecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who crossed their lands.

Duke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was related to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ king, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Edward promised the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crown to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Duke of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, claimed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him.

In late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_, the Norwegian king landed his army in England. Harold, and his\_\_\_\_\_\_ rushed north and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. William of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Harold was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ army \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles south to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ William’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_, the two armies met near the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fighting with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ excellent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and skilled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his brothers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ duke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was now “\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He and his army \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their way across the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, William the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was crowned king of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Norman England**

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wiped out many great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noble \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wealth and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the hands of a small \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elite.

 King William \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Vassals of the king, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to support him with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ service and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 England now had a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everyone in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ birth. Latin and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Anglo- Saxon and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ French blended together to create the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Limits on Royal Power**

Norman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were always trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lords \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them. Kings had to ask \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to wage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In return, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new ruler became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, John had lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over most of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands. To get them back, he needed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and army. To raise that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His efforts to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power.

By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, England’s leader had had enough of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ failures. Rebellious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to sign a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to be known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In the Magna Carta, King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He promised he would not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more taxes without the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The Magna Carta set a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ example. It made clear that even a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must abide by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The rights of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were extended to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. Later, other governments, like the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- adopted its basic principles: rule of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

When the Magna \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ referred to “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” it meant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, law. In England, the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the land was a mix of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law, and old \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ common law. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a body of law that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decisions, rather than from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed down from a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Habeas Corpus, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ phrase that means “you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. Habeas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to a court order to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ person before a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A jailer who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ order of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ corpus must either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the prisoner or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good reason for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The purpose of this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

During the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kings began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advice from country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This was the beginning of on the oldest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Chapter 9-3: Religious Crusades**

Directions- As you read chapter nine, section three, create a timeline by using the years listed. For each year listed, write down the detailed event that occurred. You will need to write complete sentences and make sure each sentence has at least seven words. You will need to use your own paper.

* March 1096
* Early 1000’s
* 1071
* 1095
* 1099
* 1144
* 1127
* 1187
* 1189
* 1200’s
* 1204
* 1212
* 1306
* 1307
* 1400’s