**Chapter 8 Study Guide**

**Map Skills**

Outline a map of Europe and label the following on the map: Alps, Mediterranean Sea, Ural Mountains, and North European Plain.

**Identify the following people and explain their importance:**

* Charlemagne
* Patrick
* Pope Gregory I
* Boniface
* Benedictine
* Vikings
* Vassals

**Define the following vocabulary words:**

* Sacraments
* Code of Chivalry

**Answer these short answer questions.**

1. What long-term effects did Charlemagne’s reign have on Europe? List at least three effects.

2. Describe three ways that monasteries helped Christian communities in medieval Europe.

3. Explain how the North Atlantic Drift impacts the climate of Europe.

4. Describe the system of land, loyalty, and protection on which feudalism was based.

**Essay- Write a seven sentence paragraph answering the question in as much detail as possible. Each sentence should have at least seven words.**

5. Describe a medieval manor and its residents and explain why it was largely self-sufficient.