**Chapter 1, Section 1 – Survival of the Eastern Empire (7.1 &7.2)**

**Directions- Answer each question in at least one complete sentence on your own paper. Each sentence must have at least seven words.**

1. Who were the Byzantines?

2. Did the people of the Byzantine Empire call themselves Byzantine?

3. Why do Historians call this the Byzantine Empire?

4. Describe the location of Constantinople.

5. How did the location of Constantinople make it easier to defend?

6. Describe how the location of Constantinople made it an ideal location for trade.

7. What was Justinian able to achieve during his reign?

8. What is the legacy of Justinian?

9. List the foreign invaders and the areas of land that were trying to conquer within the Byzantine Empire.

10. Define Greek fire and explain how it was used.

11. Explain what happened in 1204?

12. When did they final attack happen on Constantinople and who made it?

13. What allowed this group of people to conquer the city?

**Chapter 1, Section 2 – The Division of the Christian Church (7.1 &7.2)**

**Directions- Answer each question in at least one complete sentence on your own paper. Each sentence must have at least seven words.**

1. What problem did the council of bishops try to solve with the Nicene Creed?

2. Define icon.

3. What were the two different views regarding the use of Icons in Christian worship?

4. Who were the Iconoclasts and why did they oppose the use of icons?

5. What was the Western European view of the time regarding the use of Icons?

6. How did the attacks on icons make the Christians in Western Europe feel?

7. What argument did the bishop in Rome make in an attempt to claim authority over Christians?

8. What was the Great Schism and when did it occur?

9. What was the most important issue contributing to the Great Schism?

10. What two branches of Christianity resulted from the Great Schism?

11. Who was head of The Catholic Church? Who was head of the Eastern Orthodox Church?

12. What language was used in Roman Catholic services? What Language was used in Eastern Orthodox Services?

13. Why is the Roman Catholic Church called the Roman Catholic Church? What does the word Catholic mean?

14. Did the Pope take orders from a king or emperor? Who was in charge of the Eastern Orthodox Church?

15. Write a five sentence paragraph explaining the differences between Roman Catholic Church and the Eastern Orthodox Church.

**Chapter 1, Section 3- Byzantine Civilization (7.1&7.2)**

**Directions- Answer each question in at least one complete sentence on your own paper. Each sentence must have at least seven words.**

1. Describe the architecture and structure of the Hagia Sophia.

2. What is the significance of Justinian’s church, Hagia Sophia?

3. Explain how Byzantine librarians kept the work of ancient Greece and Rome alive.

4. Why was Justinian’s Code created?

5. Summarize Justinian’s Code by giving three of its results.

6. Describe Constantinople. What do you think lured people to this magical city?

7. In what two ways did Byzantine culture spread?

8. Identify Cyril and Methodius. Explain their contribution during this time period.

9. Analyze: How did the Byzantine empire change the cultures of the Slavic people of Eastern Europe?

10. Why did the Russian empire consider itself the “third Rome”?